**Plan**

**The United States federal government should reduce restrictions on the production of Oil Shale on federal lands in Colorado Wyoming and Utah.**

**Inherency**

**Best oil shale recourses in Colorado, Wyoming and Utah**

**DOE '7**

**6/18/2007 DOE Office of Petroleum Reserves Fact Sheet: Oil Shale and the Environment**

http://fossil.energy.gov/programs/reserves/npr/Oil\_Shale\_Environmental\_Fact\_Sheet.pdf

**America’s best oil ,transport and storage.**

**Hundreds of thousands of acres of land blocked for oil shale production in Colorado, Utah and Wyoming**

**Bump '12**

By [Philip Bump](http://grist.org/author/philip-bump/) 9 Nov 2012 5:37 PM

<http://grist.org/news/obama-limits-oil-shale-development-okd-by-bush/>

Oil shale is a , **geographical area,”**

**2 Million acres of the richest oil shale property blocked off**

**Piceance '12**

**Piceance** Fri Nov 09, 2012 at 12:49:42 PM MST http://www.coloradopols.com/diary/18890/interior-release-final-oil-shale-leasing-plan

WASHINGTON (November 9, 2012) - **The Interior Department,** no environmental safeguards.

**Adv Energy Conflict**

**Scenario 1 – Island Conflict**

**US Shale oil key relations and destabilizing tensions between japan and china**

**Richardson '12**

Thursday, Dec. 13, 20**12** New gas resources raise regional energy stakes By MICHAEL **RICHARDSON** Michael Richardson is a visiting senior research fellow at the Institute of South East Asian Studies in Singapore. http://www.japantimes.co.jp/text/eo20121213mr.html

**Beijing has been ,develop nuclear weapons.**

**Without access to cheap shale oil from the US the next world war will be over the Islands**

**Lavelle '12**

Marianne **Lavelle** and Jeff Smith For National Geographic News Published October 26, 2**012** http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/energy/2012/10/121026-east-china-sea-dispute/

**Why are China ,** nations to talk.

**Japan Economy and oil reserves are on the edge of collapse**

**Lavelle ''12**

Marianne Lavelle and Jeff Smith For National Geographic News Published October 26, 2012 http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/energy/2012/10/121026-east-china-sea-dispute/

**Japan's exports to , and the Philippines.**

**All out war over Islands**

**Tavakoli '12**

Janet Tavakoli President, Tavakoli Structured Finance China and Japan (and U.S.) Island Dispute: It's All About Oil 09/25/2012

http://www.huffingtonpost.com/janet-tavakoli/china-and-japan-and-us-is\_b\_1912109.html

Sentiment within Japan's,**into the conflict.**

**Conflict in the SCS culminated into a global nuclear war.**

**Strait** **Times** **95** (staff, “Choose Your Own Style of Democracy”, May 21, p. proquest)

In his speech, , **to nuclear weapons.**

**Scenario 2 arms race**

**Vietnam and Philippine tension over islands will cause arms race**

**Cronin '12**

Patrick M**. Cronin** September 7, 20**12** Averting Conflict in the South China Sea

**Meanwhile, tensions have, well be catalyzed.**

**Increased Tensions over islands will cause Japanese Rearm**

**Tavakoli '12**

Janet Tavakoli President, Tavakoli Structured Finance China and Japan (and U.S.) Island Dispute: It's All About Oil 09/25/2012

http://www.huffingtonpost.com/janet-tavakoli/china-and-japan-and-us-is\_b\_1912109.html

**The dispute over , private Japanese citizen.**

**Even if Japan doesn’t nuclearize controversy causes an arms race**

**Bakanic '8**

Elizabeth **Bakanic**, Department of Homeland Security Graduate Fellow for Science and Technology, the end of japan’s nuclear taboo, **2008**, http://www.thebulletin.org/web-edition/features/the-end-of-japans-nuclear-taboo

So why should ,**--nuclear or otherwise.**

**would cause an India/Pakistan arms race**

**Kunii '3**

Irene **Kunii**, why japan just might build nukes, Business Week page 22, **2003**, lexis

But **if Japan ,** more perilous future.

**leads to global war.**

**Liu '4**

Guoli **Liu**, Professor of Political Science @ The College of Charleston. **2004**. *Chinese Foreign Policy in Transition*. Pg. 15

Unless this , **peace** and security.

**leads to extinction**

**Reuters '8**

**Reuters**, india-pakistan nuclear war would cause ozone hole, **2008**,

<http://www.reuters.com/article/idUSN07279855>

**Nuclear war between I,** said in a statement.

**ADV 4 China Protests**

**Exports solve Chinese coal production- solves environmental protests**

**Levine 9/24**

[Steve, Professor at Georgetown, 9/24/12, <http://qz.com/3416/five-ways-a-new-age-of-cheap-energy-could-shift-the-power-balance-on-the-planet-2/>]

On current industry , Berkeley National Laboratory.

**Pollution pushes party instability over the brink – causes extinction**

**Yee and Storey 02**

[Herbert Yee, Professor of Politics and IR, Hong Kong Baptist University --AND-- Ian Storey, Lecturer in Defence Studies at Deakin, 02

“The China Threat: Perceptions, Myths and Reality,” p5]

The fourth factor , neighbours and the world.

**Scenario 2 – Russia**

**Specifically, causes nuclear war with Russia**

**Nankivell 9**

[Nathan, Senior Researcher at the Office of the Special Advisor Policy, Canadien Department of National Defence, “China's Pollution and the Threat to Domestic and Regional Stability”, Asia-Pacific Journal, 3-21, http://japanfocus.org/-Nathan-Nankivell/1799]

Moreover, protests serve ,**nuclear-equipped nations.**

**Extinction**

**Sharavin, 2001** (Alexander, The Third Threat, What the Papers Say, 10/3, Lexis)

Russia may face , possible nuclear winter.

**Adv 3 Iran Prolif**

**US gas supply curbs Iranian gas leverage – contributes to international cooperation to prevent a nuclear Iran**

**Medlock et al. 11 -** Dr. Kenneth B. Medlock, Ph.D. in economics, fellow in Energy and Resource Economics at the Baker Institute, and former advisor to the U.S. Department of Energy and the California Energy Commission, AND\*\*\* Amy Myers Jaffe, graduate from Princeton University, fellow of Energy Studies and director of the Energy Forum at the Baker Institute, and associate director of the Rice Energy Program, AND\*\*\* Dr. Peter R. Hartley, Ph.D in economics at Rice University, [July 2011, "Shale Gas and U.S. National Security,” http://bakerinstitute.org/publications/EF-pub-DOEShaleGas-07192011.pdf](file:///C:\Users\Evan\Desktop\Pei\Desktop\ROGERS%20HOUSE\July%202011,%20%22Shale%20Gas%20and%20U.S.%20National%20Security,)

At the present ,States and India.30

**Iranian proliferation causes horizontal proliferation that triggers small scale nuclear wars that escalate to draw powers into a full scale nuclear war**

**Wimbush**, Hudson Institute Senior Fellow, Center for Future Security Strategies Director, 200**7**

S. Enders “The End of Deterrence: A nuclear Iran will change everything.” The Weekley Standard. 1/11/2007, Accessed 7/17/2010, http://www.weeklystandard.com/Utilities/printer\_preview.asp?idArticle=13154&R=162562FD5A]

Iran is fast b,, cannot be restored.

**ADV 5 Japan Relations**

**Shale Exports will go to East Asia**

**Ebinger et al 12** (Charles, Senior Fellow and Director of the Energy Security Initiative – Brookings, Kevin Massy, Assistant Director of the Energy Security Initiative – Brookings, and Govinda Avasarala, Senior Research Assistant in the Energy Security Initiative – Brookings, “Liquid Markets: Assessing the Case for U.S. Exports of Liquefied Natural Gas,” Brookings Institution, Policy Brief 12-01, http://www.brookings.edu/~/media/research/files/reports/2012/5/02%20lng%20exports%20ebinger/0502\_lng\_exports\_ebinger.pdf)

Owing to , Pacific Basin.

**Shale exports solidify America’s reliability as a partner on energy issues – that’s key to US-Japan relations**

**Cronin et al 12** (Dr. Patrick, Senior Advisor and Senior Director of the Asia-Pacific Security Program – Center for a New American Security, Paul S. Giarra, President of Global Strategies & Transformation, Zachary M. Hosford, Research Associate – Center for a New American Security, Daniel Katz, Researcher – Center for a New American Security, “The China Challenge: Military, Economic and Energy Choices Facing the US-Japan Alliance,” April, CNAS, http://www.cnas.org/files/documents/publications/CNAS\_TheChinaChallenge\_Cronin\_0.pdf)

Although energy security , **strengthen the alliance**.

**Exports to Japan revitalize the alliance**

**Nye & Armitage 12** -- dean emeritus of the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, dean emeritus of the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, AND \*president of Armitage International, president of trustee of CSIS, served as U.S. deputy secretary of state, (Joseph and Richard, 8/12, "The U.S.-Japan Alliance: anchoring stability in asia," http://csis.org/files/publication/120810\_Armitage\_USJapanAlliance\_Web.pdf)

Nuclear Energy The ,U.S. natural gas.

**Uncertain commitment to the alliance causes multiple scenarios for war**

**Goh 08**

Goh, Lecturer in International Relations in the Department of Politics and International Relations at the Univ of Oxford International Relations of the Asia-Pacific,08 (Evelyn, “Hierarchy and the role of the United States in the East Asian security order,” 2008 8(3):353-377, Oxford Journals Database)

The centrality of ,to be much worse.

**These go nuclear**

**Armitage et al., 2k**

(Richard L. Armitage et al., 2000 Kurt M.Campbell, Michael J. Green, Joseph S. Nye et al. fmr. Dep. Secretary of State, CSIS, CFR, JFK School of Government at Harvard (also contributed to by James A. Kelly, Pacific Forum, Center for Strategic and International Studies; Edward J. Lincoln, Brookings Institution; Robert A. Manning, Council on Foreign Relations; Kevin G. Nealer, Scowcroft Group; James J. Przystup, Institute for National Strategic Studies, National Defense University; “The United States and Japan: Advancing Toward a Mature Partnership”, Institute for National Strategic Studies Special Report, October, http://www.ndu.edu/inss/strforum/SR\_01/SR\_Japan.htm)

Asia, in the ,global security strategy.